

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Liberia

Liberia is a West African nation originally founded by freed slaves from the American South between 1820 and 1865. President James Monroe’s administration furnished the funds for the freedmen and is honored by Liberia’s capital city: Monrovia. Liberia is unique among African nations in that a colonial government has never controlled it.



Samuel K. Doe

The former slaves subjugated the indigenous Mande, Kwa, and Mel people in the same manner that white colonists later did. A ruling class of “Americo-Liberians” dominated the government, despite comprising less than three percent of the population. The last Americo-Liberian leader, William R. Tolbert, was the grandson of freed South American slaves. He was believed to have stolen about \$200 million dollars from the Liberian treasury.

Tolbert was killed in a 1980 coup led by Samuel K. Doe, who opposed the privilege of the Americo-Liberians. Doe brutally ruled Liberia for ten years until being killed by rebel forces. A

civil war is a war within a nation, as opposed to a war with other nations. Liberia’s civil war lasted from 1989 to 1997, when military strongman Charles Taylor sealed his control over the nation.

Taylor attempted the overthrow the government of neighboring Sierra Leone. He was found guilty of crimes against humanity by an international court set up by the United Nations. In 2012, the former strongman was sentenced to fifty years in prison.

Civil strife destroyed much of Liberia's economy, causing many business people to leave the nation, but in 2006, the Liberian people held free elections. They chose Ellen Johnson Sirleaf as the first elected female head of state in Africa. Liberia’s recent History is a sad chapter for a nation whose founding was steeped in freedom, but since the 2006 elections, the economy of the nation has been improving.



Ellen Johnson Sirleaf

### Answer in Complete Sentences

\*1. In your opinion, why did many Americans support the “repatriation” of American slaves more than thirty years before they America abolished slavery?

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\*2. Do you think the American slaves wanted to return to Africa or remain in America? Defend your answer.

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3. What is unique among African nations about Liberia?

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\*4. Explain why Samuel K. Doe found support among many people in Liberia despite his brutal style of governing.

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